## Electronics

## **Opamp de-phaser**

**Problem 1.-** In SCR circuits, a de-phase angle is used to control the final output voltage. Design a circuit that produces a 30° de-phase in a 60Hz signal.

**Solution:** The following circuit produces a phase shift:



To produce  $30^{\circ}$  at 60Hz we need:

$$30^{\circ} = 2 \tan^{-1}(2\pi gRC) \rightarrow \frac{\tan 15^{\circ}}{2\pi g} = RC = 7.1 \times 10^{-4} s$$

This can be achieved with  $R = 1.5k\Omega$  in the circuit shown above.

**Problem 1a.-** What could you do if you need a phase shift of 15 degrees in a 50Hz signal for a variable frequency drive?

**Problem 2.**- Design a circuit that takes a 4.4kHz sinusoidal of 0.15 V RMS, shifts its phase 45° and rectifies the positive part of the signal.