## Physics I

## Elasticity

 $\Delta L = \frac{FL}{EA} \qquad \text{(the "flea" equation)}$ 

**Problem 1.-** A steel cable 12 m long and has a diameter of 8mm. Calculate how much it will stretch under a tension of 4500 N.

[Young's modulus of steel =  $200 \times 10^9$  N/m<sup>2</sup>]

**Problem 1a.-** Calculate the elongation of a steel cable 12m long with a diameter of 16mm under a 450kg load. [Young's modulus of steel  $E = 200 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2$ ]

*Note:* The area of a circle is  $A = \frac{\pi D^2}{4}$ , where *D* is the diameter.

