## Physics I

## Elasticity

$\Delta L=\frac{F L}{E A} \quad$ (the "flea" equation)
Problem 1.- A steel cable 12 m long and has a diameter of 8 mm . Calculate how much it will stretch under a tension of 4500 N .
[Young's modulus of steel $=200 \times 10^{9} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ ]
Problem 1a.- Calculate the elongation of a steel cable 12 m long with a diameter of 16 mm under a 450 kg load. [Young's modulus of steel $\mathrm{E}=200 \times 10^{9} \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ ]
Note: The area of a circle is $A=\frac{\pi D^{2}}{4}$, where $D$ is the diameter.


