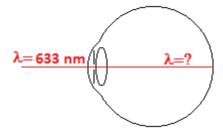
Physics I

Basic Waves

Fundamental equation of waves

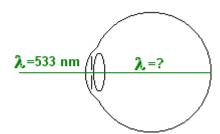
$$\lambda f = v_{wave}$$

Problem 1.- In air the speed of light is 3.00×10^8 m/s and red light from a He-Ne laser has a wavelength of 633 nm. Calculate the wavelength of that red light inside the human eye where the speed of light is 2.33×10^8 m/s, knowing that the frequency is the same.



Solution: The frequencies are the same, so $f_1 = f_2 \rightarrow \frac{3 \times 10^8}{633} = \frac{2.33 \times 10^8}{\lambda} \rightarrow \lambda = 492 \text{ nm}$

Problem 1a.- In air the speed of light is 3.00×10^8 m/s and green light has a wavelength of 532nm. Calculate the wavelength of green light inside the human eye where the speed of light is 2.33×10^8 m/s, knowing that the frequency is the same.



Solution: We first find the frequency: $f = \frac{c}{\lambda} = \frac{3 \times 10^8 \, \text{m/s}}{532 \times 10^{-9} \, \text{m}} = 5.64 \times 10^{14} \, \text{Hz}$

Then use this to find the wavelength inside the eye: $\lambda = \frac{c}{f} = \frac{2.33 \times 10^8}{5.64 \times 10^{14} \text{ Hz}} = 413 \text{ nm}$